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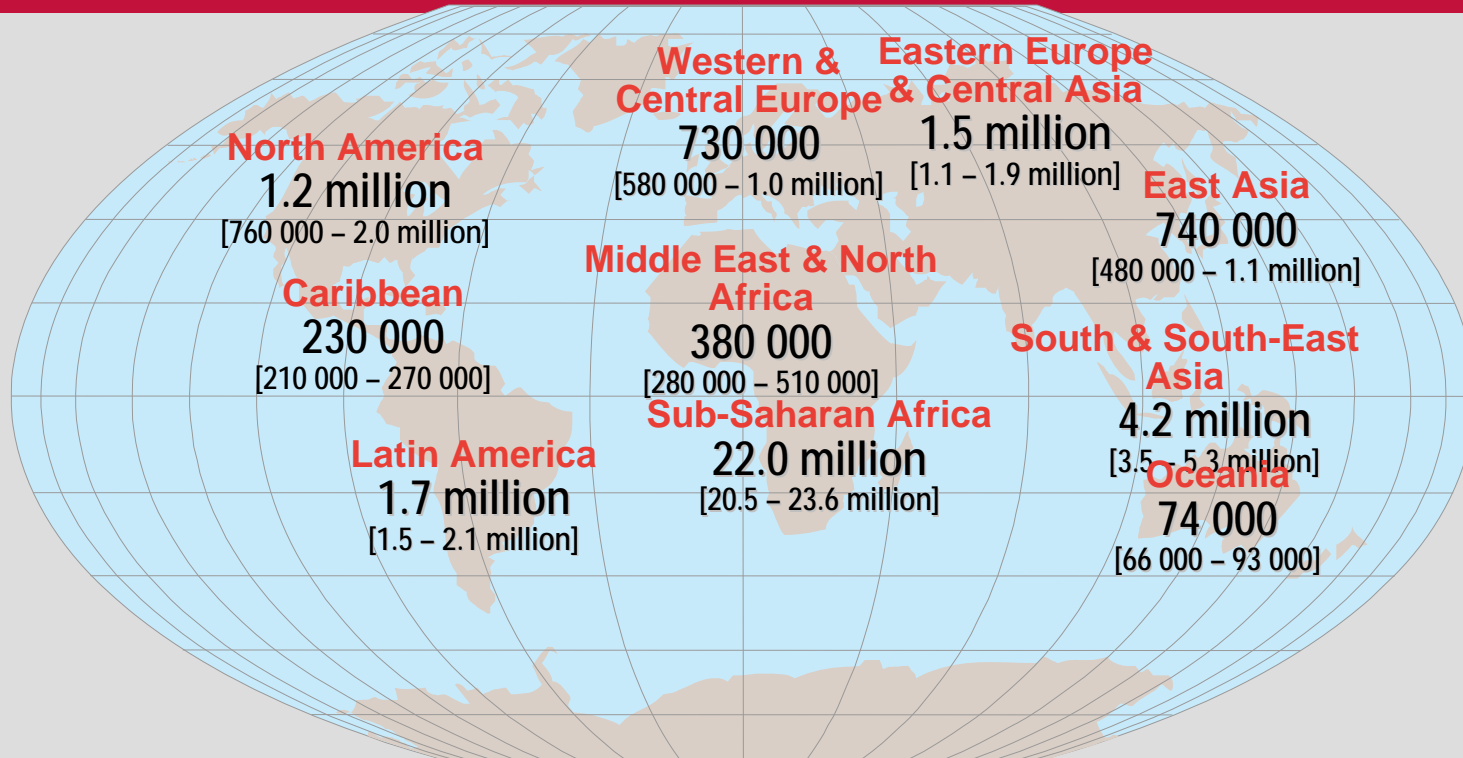
Bureau for Global Health
Office of HIV/AIDS

July 2009



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Adults and Children Estimated to be Living with HIV



Total: 33 million (30 – 36 million)

UNAIDS 2008 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic



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The U.S. Response



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Continuing the U.S. Commitment to HIV/AIDS, TB and Malaria



July 30, 2008: The Tom Lantos and Henry J. Hyde United States Global Leadership Against HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria Reauthorization Act of 2008 is signed into law. (Public Law 110-293)

Authorizes up to **\$48 billion** to combat the three diseases, including:

Up to **\$39 billion** for PEPFAR, which includes:

Bilateral HIV/AIDS programs

U.S. contributions to Global Fund to Fight HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria

Up to **\$4 billion** for:

Bilateral programs to fight tuberculosis (endemic in many regions – also the leading killer of Africans living with HIV)

Up to **\$5 billion** for:

President's Malaria Initiative to fight malaria through bilateral programs



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Expanded PEPFAR Goals

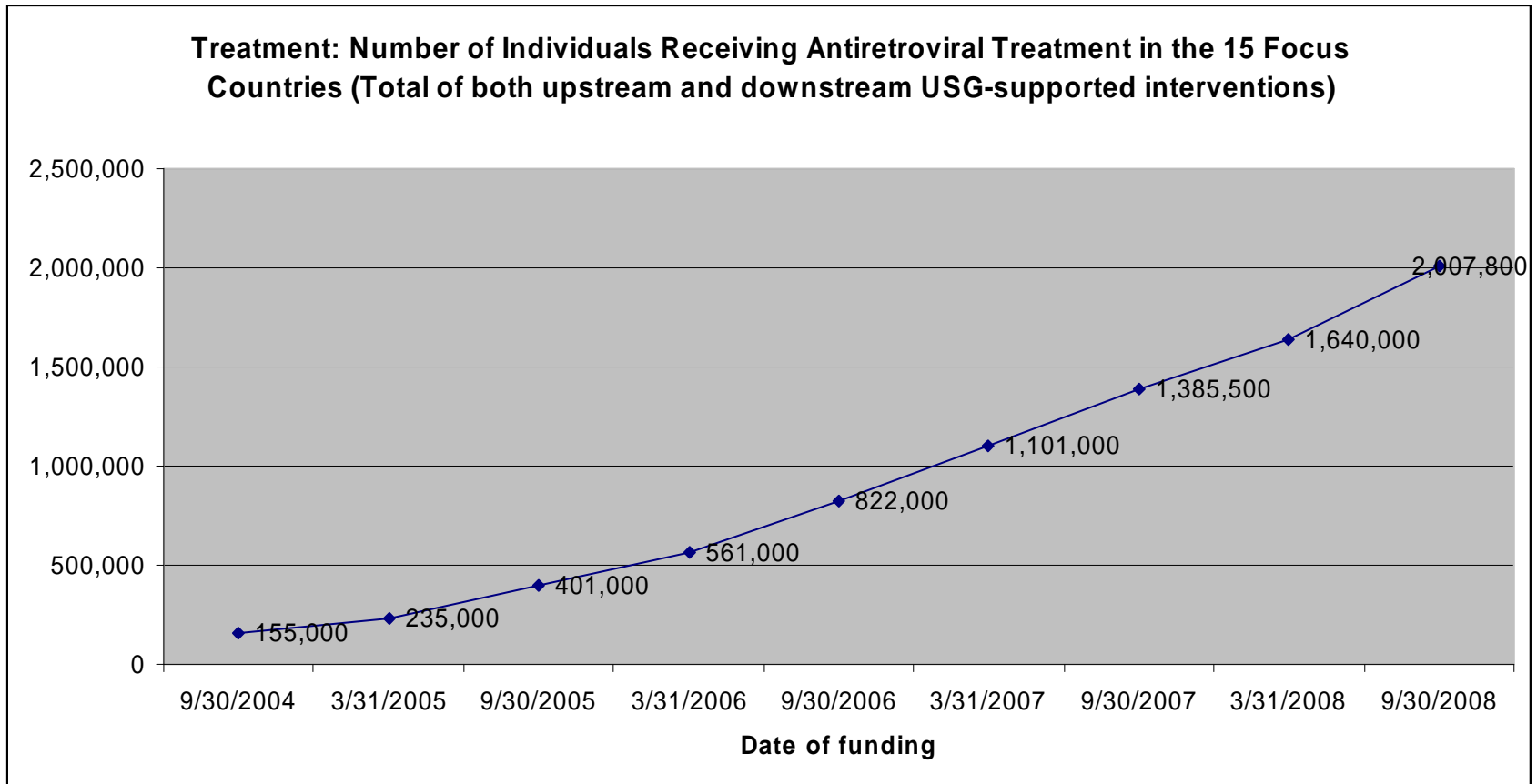


- Working in partnership with host nations, PEPFAR bilateral programs will support:
 - Treatment for at least **3 million** people
 - Prevention of **12 million** new infections
 - Care for **12 million people**
 - including **5 million** orphans and vulnerable children
- To meet these goals, PEPFAR will support training of at least 140,000 new health care workers in HIV/AIDS prevention, treatment and care
- PEPFAR will also target more programs to reach and assist women and girls vulnerable to HIV infection



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PEPFAR Treatment Results, January 2009

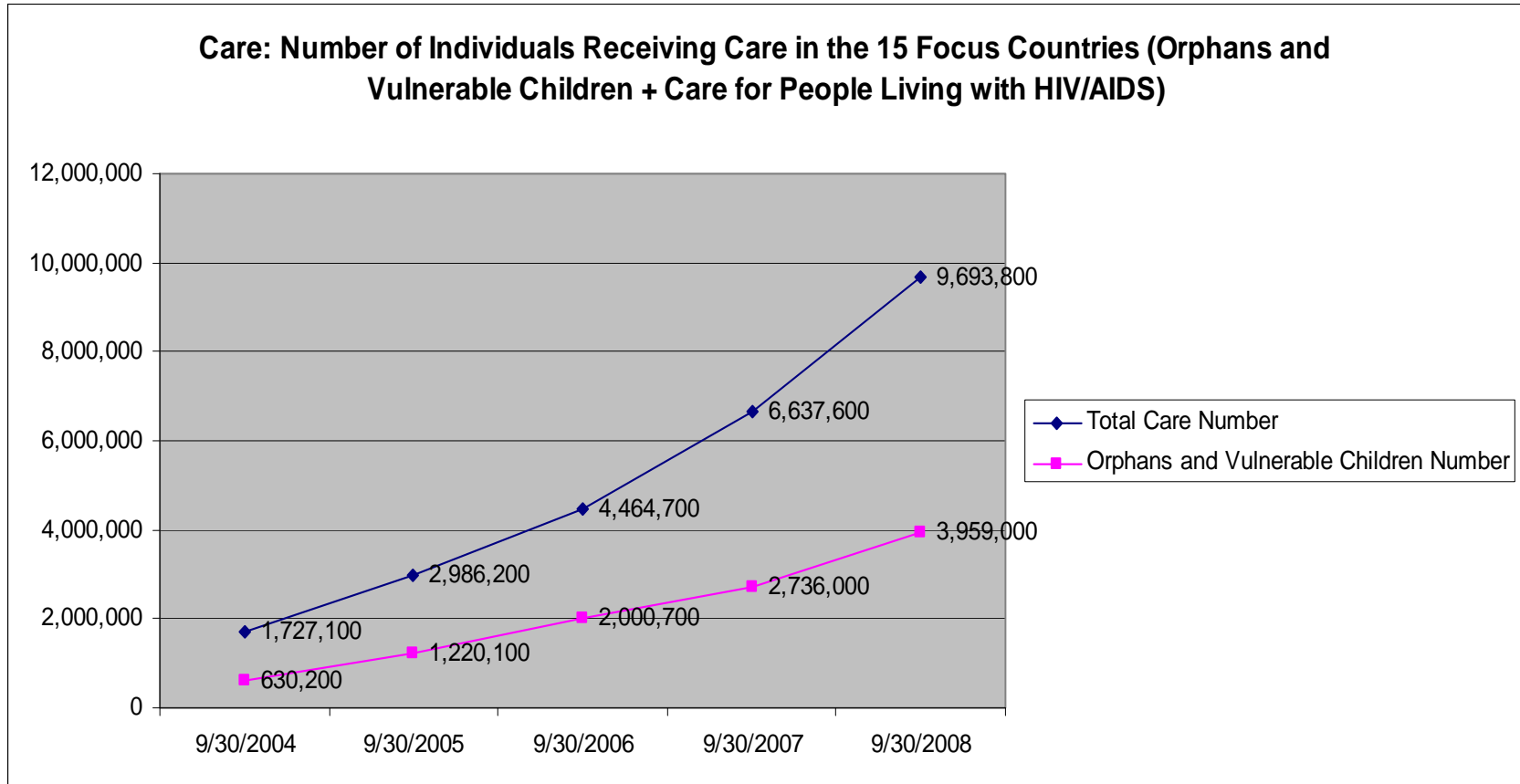


Note: Aggregate number of individuals receiving antiretroviral treatment in the focus and non-focus countries, or worldwide, is 2.1 million.



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PEPFAR Care Results, January 2009



Note: Aggregate number of individuals receiving care and support in the focus and non-focus countries, or worldwide, is more than 10.1 million.



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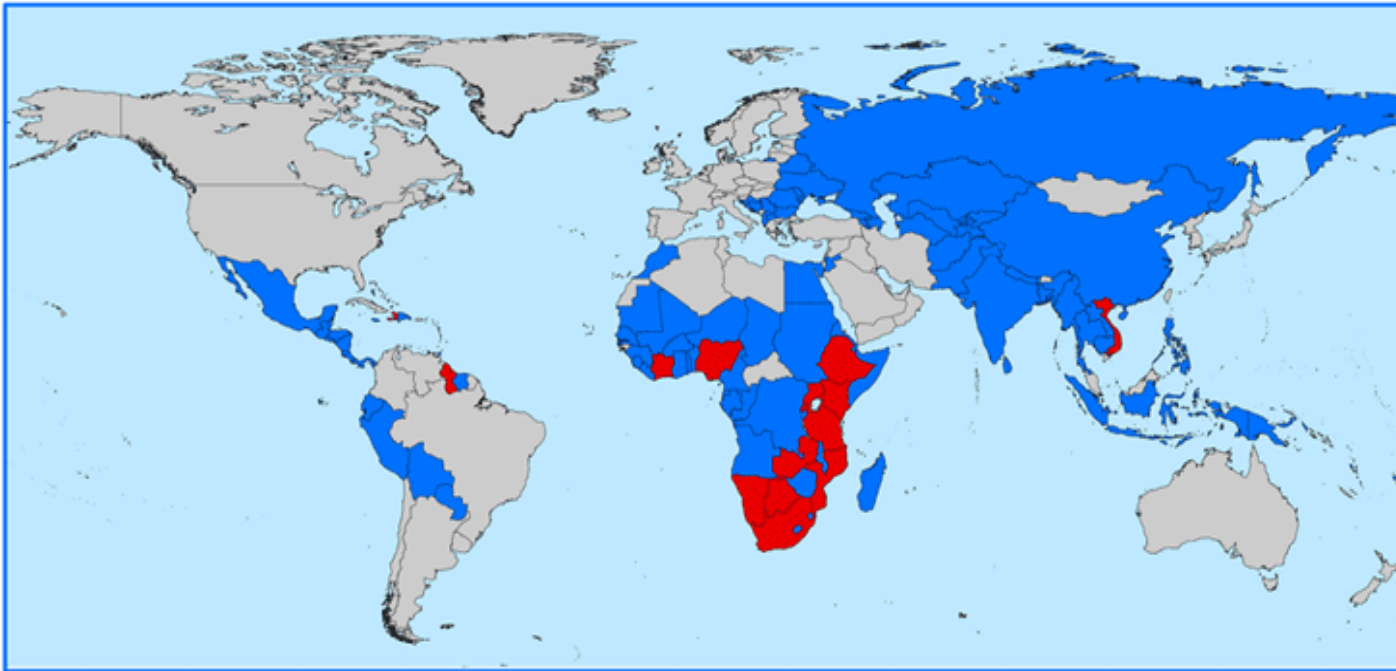


Where Does PEPFAR Work?



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The U.S. Response



In FY 2008, the United States Government provided bilateral, regional and volunteer programs to assist 114 countries in HIV/AIDS prevention, care and treatment activities.



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PEPFAR Funding



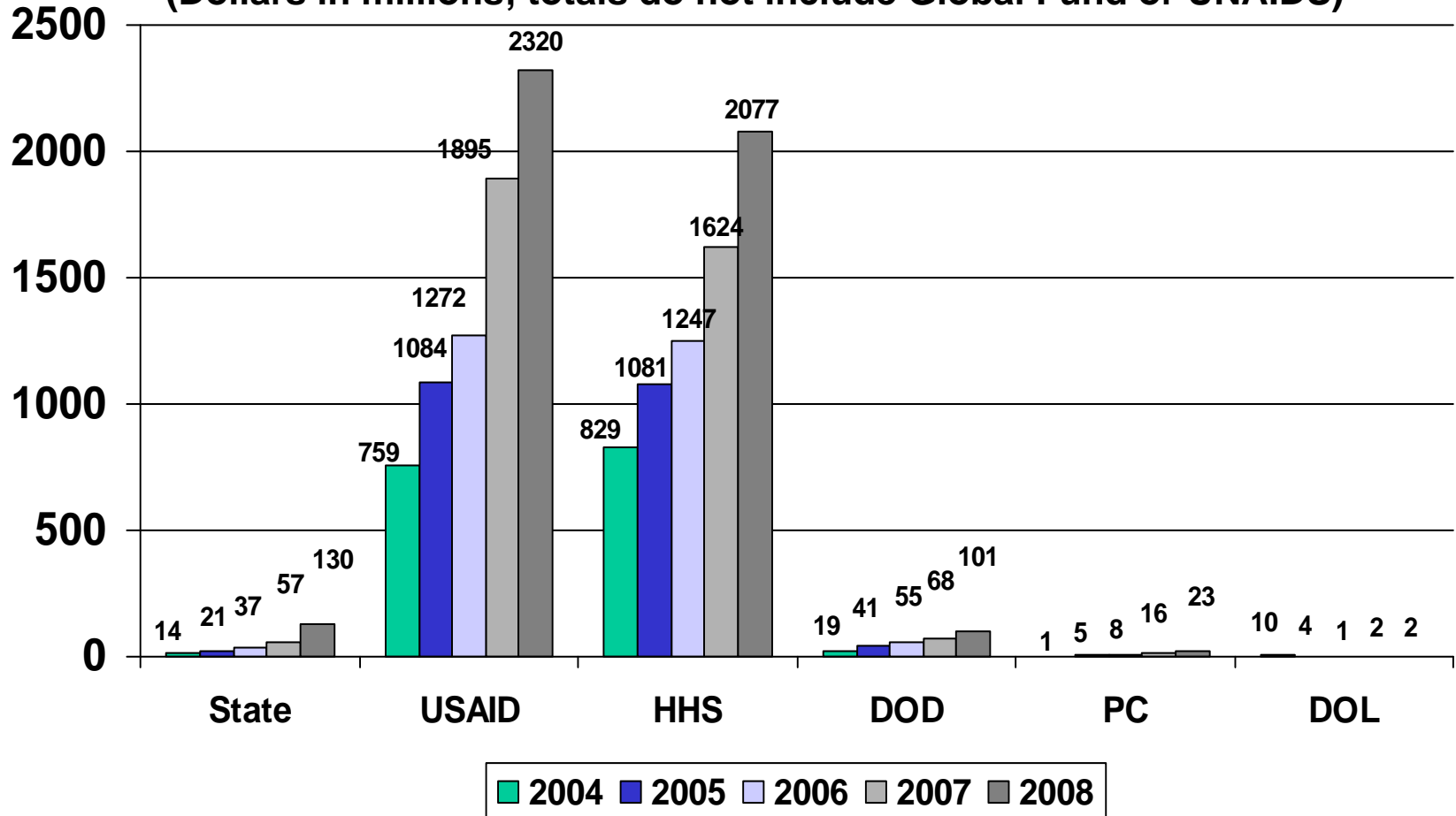
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PEPFAR Funding



PEPFAR Funds Managed by Agency: FY 2004-2008

(Dollars in millions; totals do not include Global Fund or UNAIDS)





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Agency Scope of Work



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Agency Scope of Work



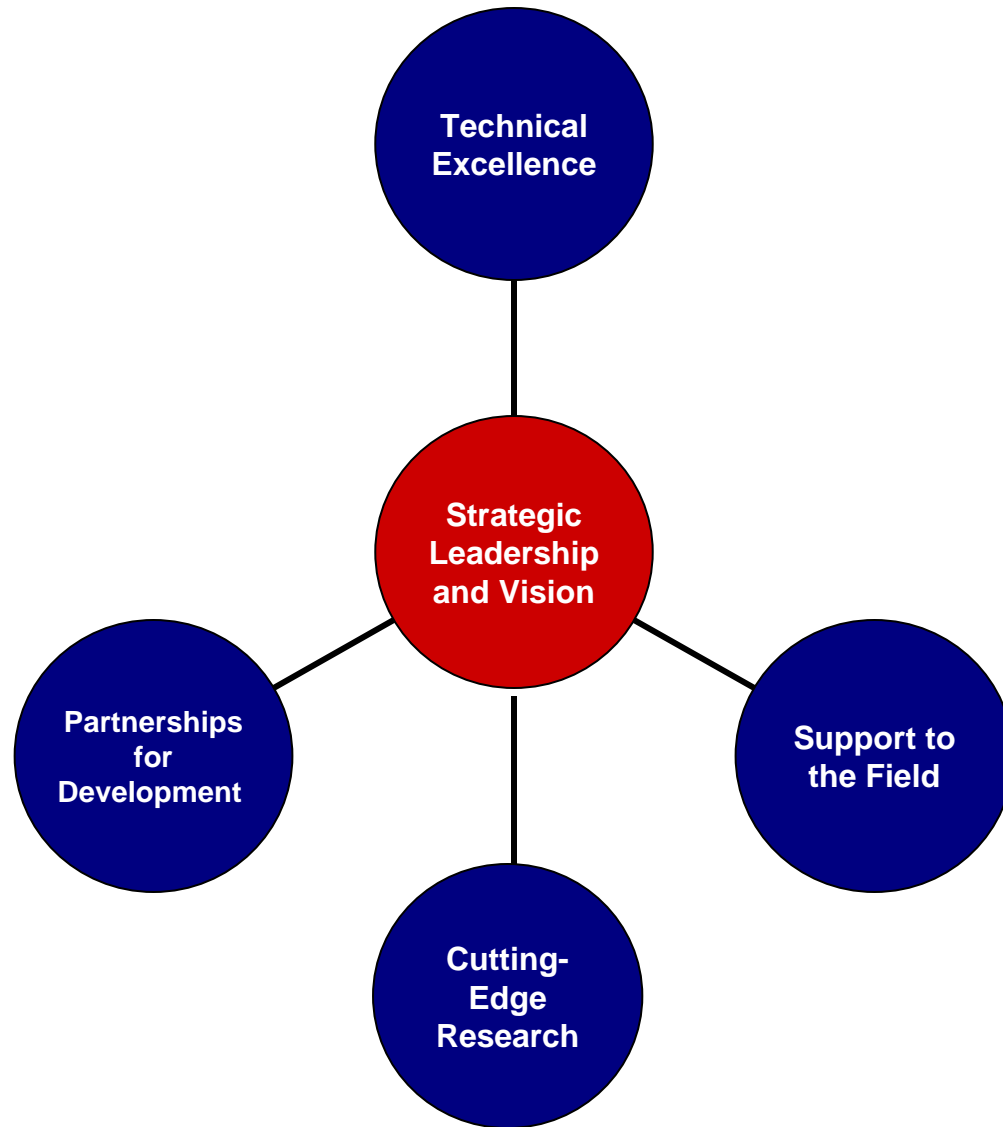
USAID implemented **roughly 60 percent of HIV/AIDS** programs under the President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief in fiscal year 2008, amounting to **\$3.3 billion** in HIV/AIDS funding allocations.





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The Office of HIV/AIDS





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New Partnership Frameworks



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Partnership Frameworks



Five-Year Joint Strategic Framework Between USG and Host Countries

Guiding Principles:

- Attention to goals and process
- Country ownership
- USG interagency cooperation
- Engagement and participation
- Strategic framework
- Flexibility
- Policy reform and financial accountability
- Integration of HIV/AIDS into health system strengthening
- Monitoring and Evaluation
- Collaborative
- Transparency



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Partnership Frameworks



Framework Policy Areas:

- Human Resources for Health
- Gender
- Children Affected by HIV/AIDS
- Access to Medicines
- Stigma and Discrimination
- Multi-sectoral Linkages



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A Brief Overview of Programmatic Challenges



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FUTURE CHALLENGES



- How to ensure we are “turning off the tap” (prevention) while we are treating/caring for those infected
- Balancing disease-specific programs with overall health systems strengthening
- Integrating the 800 lb. gorilla into health and other development programs
- Building ownership and local capacity when you are “the only game in town”