

IMPACT	THEN 1975	NOW 2008	
<b><u>AGRICULTURE</u></b>			
Cereal production increased	8.1	22.1	million metric tons (source: FAO, 2007)
Cereal production is more efficient	3.98	7.66	thousands of kilograms/hectare (source: FAO, 2007)
Percent of labor force working in agriculture has decreased	46.0%	32%	For agriculture and fishing combined (source: CAPMAS)
<b><u>ECONOMIC GROWTH</u></b>			
Incomes have risen	\$ 659	\$1,800	per capita GNI, current (source: World Bank)
Dependence on aid has diminished	2.77%	0.39%	US economic assistance and food aid, % of GDP (source: USAID)
Foreign Direct Investment increased	\$0.008	\$8	billion (source: Central Bank of Egypt)
Export proceeds increased	\$2	\$25	billion (source: Central Bank of Egypt)
<b><u>EDUCATION</u></b>			
More adults are literate	32%	72%	Age of 15 to 45 (Source: UNESCO, 2007)
More girls attend school	56%	94%	Net enrollment rate, primary (source: UNESCO, 2007)
More students attend school	70%	96%	Net enrollment rate, primary (source: UNESCO, 2007)
More schools serve the needs of students throughout Egypt	16,409	42,184	Ministry of Education, 2007/08
<b><u>ENVIRONMENT *</u></b>			
Concentration of lead in Cairo air decreased	3.5	0.74	micrograms/cubic meter of air (source: EEAA)
Concentration of lead in air decreased in Shoubra el Kheima	20.0	0.87	micrograms/cubic meter of air (source: EEAA)
<b><u>HEALTH</u></b>			
Infant mortality reduced	132	24	per 1000 live births (source: DHS)
Child mortality reduced	191	4	per 1000 live births (source: DHS)
Polio eradicated	20,000	0	"0" reported cases since 2005
People live longer	55	71	years (UNICEF, 2007)
Number of births per woman decreased	5.3	3	total fertility rate (DHS, 2008)
<b><u>INFRASTRUCTURE</u></b>			
More people have electricity in their homes	35%	99%	data after 05 is not available
More people have access to wastewater services	25	179	liters per person per day (source: Ministry of Housing)
People have access to more potable water	130	345	liters per person per day (source: Ministry of Housing)
More people have access to telephones	1	64	telephone lines per 100 people (source: IDSC)

\* Environment baseline data are for 1999, when Egypt began to measure lead in air